The Journal of LEGAL STUDIES

CUMULATIVE INDEX
Volumes 1 through 8
1972-1979

AUTHOR INDEX

ADELSTEIN, RICHARD P. AND EDELSON, NOEL M. Subdivision Exactions and Congestion Externalities 5:147
APILADO, VINCENT P.; DAUTEN, JOEL J.; AND SMITH, DOUGLAS E. Personal Bankruptcies 7:371
AVICHAI, YAKOV; TIFFANY, LAWRENCE P.; AND PETERS, GEOFFREY W. A Statistical Analysis of Sentencing in Federal Courts: Defendants Convicted after Trial 4:369
BACKHAUS, JÜRGEN. Defending Organized Crime? A Note 8:623
BARTEL, ANN P. An Analysis of Firm Demand for Protection against Crime 4:443
BARTON, JOHN H. The Economic Basis of Damages for Breach of Contract 1:277
BECKER, GARY S. AND STIGLER, GEORGE J. Law Enforcement, Malfeasance, and Compensation of Enforcers 3:1
BERNSTEIN, ROGER. Judicial Economy and Class Actions 7:349
BLACK, DONALD J. The Mobilization of Law 2:125
BLOCK, MICHAEL K. AND LIND, ROBERT C. Crime and Punishment Reconsidered 4:241
———. An Economic Analysis of Crimes Punishable by Imprisonment ... 4:479
BLUMENTHAL, MURRAY AND ROSS, H. LAURENCE. Sanctions for the Drinking Driver: An Experimental Study 3:53
BORGO, JOHN. Causal Paradigms in Tort Law 8:419
BRENNER, JOEL FRANKLIN. Nuisance Law and the Industrial Revolution 3:403
BROSI, KATHLEEN AND FORST, BRIAN. A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of the Prosecutor 6:177
BROWN, JOHN PRATHER. Toward an Economic Theory of Liability 2:323
BUCHANAN, JAMES M. The Justice of Natural Liberty 5:1
CARRINGTON, PAUL D. Adjudication as a Private Good: A Comment 8:303

CASPER, GERHARD AND POSNER, RICHARD A. A Study of the Supreme Court's Caseload 3:339
CASPER, GERHARD AND ZEISEL, HANS. Lay Judges in the German Criminal Courts 1:135
CHELIUS, JAMES R. Liability for Industrial Accidents: A Comparison of Negligence and Strict Liability Systems 5:293
CLARKE, STEVENS H.; FREEMAN, JEAN L.; AND KOCH, GARY G. Bail Risk: A Multivariate Analysis 5:341
CLOTFELTER, CHARLES T. The Detroit Decision and "White Flight" 5:99
COASE, RONALD H. Advertising and Free Speech 6:1
———. Economics and Contiguous Disciplines 7:201
CRAIN, W. MARK. Cost and Output in the Legislative Firm 8:607
CRAIN, W. MARK AND TOLLISON, ROBERT D. Constitutional Change in an Interest-Group Perspective 8:165
———. The Executive Branch in the Interest-Group Theory of Government 8:555
———. The Influence of Representation on Public Policy 6:355
———. Legislative Size and Voting Rules 6:235
CROYLE, JAMES L. Industrial Accident Liability Policy of the Early Twentieth Century 7:279
DAM, KENNETH W. Class Actions: Efficiency, Compensation, Deterrence, and Conflict of Interest 4:47
DANZIG, RICHARD. *Hadley v. Baxendale:* A Study in the Industrialization of the Law 4:249
DAUTEN, JOEL J.; APILADO, VINCENT P.; AND SMITH, DOUGLAS E. Personal Bankruptcies 7:371
DAVIS, OTTO A. Public and Private Characteristics of a Legal Process: A Comment 8:285
DEMSETZ, HAROLD. Wealth Distribution and the Ownership of Rights ... 1:223
———. When Does the Rule of Liability Matter? 1:13
DENZAU, ARTHUR. Litigation Expenditures as Private Determinants of Judicial Decisions: A Comment 8:295
DEVINE, DONALD J. Adam Smith and the Problem of Justice in Capitalist Society 6:399
DIAMOND, PETER A. Single Activity Accidents 3:107
DURMAN, EUGENE C. The Impact of the Elimination of Residency Laws on Public Assistance Rolls 4:199
EDELSON, NOEL M. AND ADELSTEIN, RICHARD P. Subdivision Exactions and Congestion Externalities 5:147
EHRLICH, ISAAC. The Deterrent Effect of Criminal Law Enforcement ... 1:259
EHRLICH, ISAAC AND GIBBONS, JOEL C. On the Measurement of the Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment and the Theory of Deterrence 6:35
EHRLICH, ISAAC AND MARK, RANDALL. Fear of Deterrence: A Critical Evaluation of the "Report of the Panel on Research on Deterrent and Incapacitative Effects" 6:293
EHRLICH, ISAAC AND POSNER, RICHARD A. An Economic Analysis of Legal Rulemaking 3:257

ENGERMAN, STANLEY L. AND FOGEL, ROBERT WILLIAM. Philanthropy at Bargain Prices: Notes on the Economics of Gradual Emancipation 3:377
EPSTEIN, RICHARD A. Causation and Corrective Justice: A Reply to Two Critics 8:477
———. Defenses and Subsequent Pleas in a System of Strict Liability ... 3:165
———. Intentional Harms 4:391
———. Nuisance Law: Corrective Justice and Its Utilitarian Constraints . 8:49
———. A Theory of Strict Liability 2:151
FAIRLEY, WILLIAM B. Probabilistic Analysis of Identification Evidence .. 2:493
FARRELL, CLAUDE H.; HYMAN, DAVID N.; AND IHNEN, LOREN A. Forced Busing and the Demand for Private Schooling 6:363
FELDMAN, ROGER. Liability Rules and the Transfer of Economic Rents .. 3:499
FOGEL, ROBERT WILLIAM AND ENGERMAN, STANLEY L. Philanthropy at Bargain Prices: Notes on the Economics of Gradual Emancipation 3:377
FORST, BRIAN AND BROSI, KATHLEEN. A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of the Prosecutor 6:177
FREEMAN, JEAN L.; KOCH, GARY G.; AND CLARKE, STEVENS H. Bail Risk: A Multivariate Analysis 5:341
FRIED, CHARLES. Right and Wrong—Preliminary Considerations 5:165
FRIEDMAN, DAVID. Private Creation and Enforcement of Law: A Historical Case 8:399
FRIEDMAN, LAWRENCE M. AND PERCIVAL, ROBERT V. Who Sues for Divorce? From Fault through Fiction to Freedom 5:61
GETMAN, JULIUS G. A Critique of the Report of the Shreveport Experiment 3:487
GETMAN, JULIUS G.; GOLDBERG, STEPHEN B.; AND HERMAN, JEANNE B. The National Labor Relations Board Voting Study: A Preliminary Report 1:233
GIBBONS, JOEL C. AND EHRLICH, ISAAC. On the Measurement of the Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment and the Theory of Deterrence 6:35
GILLESPIE, ROBERT W. The Production of Court Services: An Analysis of Scale Effects and Other Factors 5:243
GOLDBERG, STEPHEN B.; HERMAN, JEANNE B.; AND GETMAN, JULIUS G. The National Labor Relations Board Voting Study: A Preliminary Report 1:233
GOLDBERG, VICTOR P., ed. Discussion by Seminar Participants 8:323
GOLDMAN, JERRY; HOOPER, RICHARD L.; AND MAHAFFEY, JUDY. Caseload Forecasting Models for Federal District Courts 5:201
GOODMAN, JOHN C. An Economic Theory of the Evolution of the Common Law 7:393
GOULD, JOHN P. The Economics of Legal Conflicts 2:279
GRAETZ, MICHAEL J. Assessing the Distributional Effects of Income Tax Revision: Some Lessons from Incidence Analysis 4:351
HALLAUER, ROBERT PAUL. The Shreveport Experiment in Prepaid Legal Services 2:223
HASKELL, THOMAS L. Litigation and Social Status in Seventeenth-Century New Haven 7:219
HAZARD, GEOFFREY C., JR. Adjudication as a Private Good: A Comment 8:319

HERMAN, JEANNE B.; GETMAN, JULIUS G.; AND GOLDBERG, STEPHEN B. The National Labor Relations Board Voting Study: A Preliminary Report 1:233
HIGGINS, RICHARD S. Producers' Liability and Product-Related Accidents 7:299
HOLAHAN, WILLIAM L. The Long-Run Effects of Abolishing the Baseball Player Reserve System 7:129
HOOPER, RICHARD L.; GOLDMAN, JERRY; AND MAHAFFEY, JUDY. Caseload Forecasting Models for Federal District Courts 5:201
HOWELL, JOHN; PHILLIPS, LLAD; AND VOTEY, HAROLD L., JR. Handguns and Homicide: Minimizing Losses and the Costs of Control 5:463
HYMAN, DAVID N.; FARRELL, CLAUDE H.; IHNEN, LOREN A. Forced Busing and the Demand for Private Schooling 6:363
IHNEN, LOREN A.; FARRELL, CLAUDE H.; AND HYMAN, DAVID N. Forced Busing and the Demand for Private Schooling 6:363
JANCZYK, JOSEPH T. An Economic Analysis of the Land Title Systems for Transferring Real Property 6:213
———. Land Title Systems, Scale of Operations, and Operating and Conversion Costs 8:569
JORDAN, ELLEN R. and RUBIN, PAUL H. An Economic Analysis of the Law of False Advertising 8:527
JOSKOW, PAUL L. Commercial Impossibility, the Uranium Market, and the Westinghouse Case 6:119
KENNEDY, DUNCAN. Legal Formality 2:351
KLEIN, WILLIAM A. Timing in Personal Taxation 6:461
KLEVORICK, ALVIN K. and ROTHSCHILD, MICHAEL. A Model of the Jury Decision Process 8:141
KNOEBER, CHARLES R. Penalties and Compensation for Auto Accidents . 7:263
KOCH, GARY G.; CLARKE, STEVENS H.; AND FREEMAN, JEAN L. Bail Risk: A Multivariate Analysis 5:341
KOMESAR, NEIL K. A Theoretical and Empirical Study of Victims of Crime 2:301
———. Toward a General Theory of Personal Injury Loss 3:457
KORNSTEIN, DANIEL J. A Bayesian Model of Harmless Error 5:121
KRONMAN, ANTHONY T. Mistake, Disclosure, Information, and the Law of Contracts 7:1
LABOVITZ, JOHN R. The Impact of the Private Foundation Provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1969: Early Empirical Measurements 3:63
LANDES, ELISABETH M. Economics of Alimony 7:35
LANDES, ELISABETH M. AND POSNER, RICHARD A. The Economics of the Baby Shortage 7:323
LANDES, WILLIAM M. The Bail System: An Economic Approach 2:79
———. Legality and Reality: Some Evidence on Criminal Procedure 3:287
LANDES, WILLIAM M. AND POSNER, RICHARD A. Adjudication as a Private Good 8:235
———. The Private Enforcement of Law 4:1
———. Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism 7:83

LANGBEIN, JOHN H. The Historical Origins of the Sanction of Imprisonment for Serious Crime 5:35
LEIBOWITZ, ARLEEN AND TOLLISON, ROBERT. Earning and Learning in Law Firms 7:65
LEVIN, MARTIN A. Delay in Five Criminal Courts 4:83
———. Urban Politics and Judicial Behavior 1:193
LEVINE, DANIEL; STOLOFF, PETER; AND SPRUILL, NANCY. Public Drug Treatment and Addict Crime 5:435
LIND, ROBERT C. AND BLOCK, MICHAEL K. Crime and Punishment Reconsidered 4:241
———. An Economic Analysis of Crimes Punishable by Imprisonment ... 4:479
MAHAFFEY, JUDY; GOLDMAN, JERRY; AND HOOPER, RICHARD L. Caseload Forecasting Models for Federal District Courts 5:201
MANNE, HENRY G. Introduction to the symposium "Private Alternatives to the Judicial Process" 8:231
MARK, RANDALL AND EHRLICH, ISAAC. Fear of Deterrence: A Critical Evaluation of the "Report of the Panel on Research on Deterrent and Incapacitative Effects" 6:293
MATHIESON, DONALD AND PASSELL, PETER. Homicide and Robbery in New York City: An Economic Model 5:83
MCLAUGHLAN, WILLIAM P. An Empirical Study of Civil Procedure: Directed Verdicts and Judgments Notwithstanding Verdict 2:459
———. An Empirical Study of the Federal Summary Judgment Rule 6:427
MICHAELS, ROBERT J. Noncriminal Deviance and Mental Hospitalization: Economic Theory and Evidence 5:387
MUNZER, STEPHEN. Retroactive Law 6:373
ORDOVER, JANUSZ A. Costly Litigation in the Model of Single Activity Accidents 7:243
———. Products Liability in Markets with Heterogeneous Consumers ... 8:505
OZENNE, TIM. The Economics of Bank Robbery 3:19
PASHIGIAN, B. PETER. On the Control of Crime and Bribery 4:311
PASSELL, PETER AND MATHIESON, DONALD. Homicide and Robbery in New York City: An Economic Model 5:83
PERCIVAL, ROBERT V. AND FRIEDMAN, LAWRENCE M. Who Sues for Divorce? From Fault through Fiction to Freedom 5:61
PETERS, GEOFFREY W.; TIFFANY, LAWRENCE P.; AND AVICHAI, YAKOV. A Statistical Analysis of Sentencing in Federal Courts: Defendants Convicted after Trial, 1967-1968 ..... 4:369
PHILLIPS, LLAD AND VOTEY, HAROLD L., JR. Crime Control in California 4:327
———. Police Effectiveness and the Production Function for Law Enforcement 1:423
PHILLIPS, LLAD; VOTEY, HAROLD L., JR.; AND HOWELL, JOHN. Handguns and Homicide: Minimizing Losses and the Costs of Control 5:463
POLINSKY, A. MITCHELL. Controlling Externalities and Protecting Entitlements: Property Right, Liability Rule, and Tax-Subsidy Approaches ... 8:1
POSNER, RICHARD A. The Behavior of Administrative Agencies 1:305

———. An Economic Approach to Legal Procedure and Judicial Administration 2:399
———. Epstein's Tort Theory: A Critique 8:457
———. Gratuitous Promises in Economics and Law 6:411
———. Strict Liability: A Comment 2:205
———. A Theory of Negligence 1:29
———. Utilitarianism, Economics, and Legal Theory 8:103
———. Volume One of *The Journal of Legal Studies*—An Afterword 1:437
POSNER, RICHARD A. AND CASPER, GERHARD. A Study of the Supreme Court's Caseload 3:339
POSNER, RICHARD A. AND EHRLICH, ISAAC. An Economic Analysis of Legal Rulemaking 3:257
POSNER, RICHARD A. AND LANDES, ELISABETH M. The Economics of the Baby Shortage 7:323
POSNER, RICHARD A. AND LANDES, WILLIAM M. Adjudication as a Private Good 8:235
———. The Private Enforcement of Law 4:1
———. Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism 7:83
POSNER, RICHARD A. AND ROSENFIELD, ANDREW M. Impossibility and Related Doctrines in Contract Law: An Economic Analysis 6:83
PRIEST, GEORGE L. The Common Law Process and the Selection of Efficient Rules 6:65
———. Law and Economic Distress: Sangamon County, Illinois 1837-44 . 2:469
REDER, M. W. Citizen Rights and the Cost of Law Enforcement 3:435
———. An Economic Analysis of Medical Malpractice 5:267
REICHMAN, URIEL. Judicial Supervision of Servitudes 7:139
RHODES, WILLIAM M. The Economics of Criminal Courts: A Theoretical and Empirical Investigation 5:311
———. A Study of Sentencing in the Hennepin County and Ramsey County District Courts 6:333
RICH, ROBERT F.; WILLIAMS, ALLAN F.; ZADOR, PAUL L.; AND ROBERTSON, LEON L. The Legal Minimum Drinking Age and Fatal Motor Vehicle Crashes 4:219
RIZZO, MARIO J. The Cost of Crime to Victims: An Empirical Analysis .. 8:177
ROBERTSON, LEON S.; WILLIAMS, ALLAN F.; RICH, ROBERT F.; AND ZADOR, PAUL L. The Legal Minimum Drinking Age and Fatal Motor Vehicle Crashes 4:219
ROSENFIELD, ANDREW. An Empirical Test of Class-Action Settlement ... 5:113
ROSENFIELD, ANDREW AND POSNER, RICHARD A. Impossibility and Related Doctrines in Contract Law: An Economic Analysis 6:83
ROSS, H. LAURENCE. Deterrence Regained: The Cheshire Constabulary's "Breathalyser Blitz" 6:241
———. Law, Science, and Accidents: The British Road Safety Act of 1967 2:1
———. The Scandinavian Myth: The Effectiveness of Drinking-and-Driving Legislation in Sweden and Norway 4:285

ROSS, H. LAURENCE AND BLUMENTHAL, MURRAY. Sanctions for the Drinking Driver: An Experimental Study 3:53
ROTHSCHILD, MICHAEL AND KLEVORICK, ALVIN K. A Model of the Jury Decision Process 8:141
RUBIN, PAUL H. Why Is the Common Law Efficient? 6:51
RUBIN, PAUL H. AND JORDAN, ELLEN R. An Economic Analysis of the Law of False Advertising 8:527
SCHWARTZ, WARREN F. AND TULLOCK, GORDON. The Costs of a Legal System 4:75
SHAPIRO, MARTIN. Toward a Theory of *Stare Decisis* 1:125
SMITH, DOUGLAS E.; APILADO, VINCENT P.; AND DAUTEN, JOEL J. Personal Bankruptcies 7:371
SOFAER, ABRAHAM D. The Change-of-Status Adjudication: A Case Study of the Informal Agency Process 1:349
SPIOTTO, JAMES E. Search and Seizure: An Empirical Study of the Exclusionary Rule and Its Alternatives 2:243
SPRUILL, NANCY; LEVINE, DANIEL; AND STOLOFF, PETER. Public Drug Treatment and Addict Crime 5:435
STIGLER, GEORGE J. The Law and Economics of Public Policy: A Plea to the Scholars 1:1
———. The Sizes of Legislatures 5:17
———. Wealth, and Possibly Liberty 7:213
STIGLER, GEORGE J. AND BECKER, GARY S. Law Enforcement, Malfeasance, and Compensation of Enforcers 3:1
STOLOFF, PETER; LEVINE, DANIEL; AND SPRUILL, NANCY, Public Drug Treatment and Addict Crime 5:435
TIFFANY, LAWRENCE P.; AVICHAI, YAKOV; AND PETERS, GEOFFREY W. A Statistical Analysis of Sentencing in Federal Courts: Defendants Convicted after Trial, 1967-1968 ..... 4:369
TOLLISON, ROBERT D. AND CRAIN, W. MARK. Constitutional Change in an Interest-Group Perspective 8:165
———. The Executive Branch in the Interest-Group Theory of Government 8:555
———. The Influence of Representation on Public Policy 6:355
———. Legislative Size and Voting Rules 6:235
TOLLISON, ROBERT AND LEIBOWITZ, ARLEEN. Earning and Learning in Law Firms 7:65
TULLOCK, GORDON AND SCHWARTZ, WARREN F. The Costs of a Legal System 4:75
VER STEEG, JOHN C. Strict Liability and Judicial Resources 3:217
VOTEY, HAROLD L., JR. Detention of Heroin Addicts, Job Opportunities, and Deterrence 8:585
VOTEY, HAROLD L., JR. AND PHILLIPS, LLAD. Crime Control in California 4:327
———. Police Effectiveness and the Production Function for Law Enforcement 1:423
VOTEY, HAROLD L., JR.; PHILLIPS, LLAD; AND HOWELL, JOHN. Handguns and Homicide: Minimizing Losses and the Costs of Control 5:463

WHITE, MICHELLE J. Suburban Growth Controls: Liability Rules and Pigovian Taxes 8:207
WILLIAMS, ALLAN F.; RICH ROBERT F.; ZADOR, PAUL L.; AND ROBERTSON, LEON S. The Legal Minimum Drinking Age and Fatal Motor Vehicle Crashes 4:219
WILLIAMS, STEPHEN F. Running Out: The Problem of Exhaustible Resources 7:165
WINTER, RALPH K., JR. State Law, Shareholder Protection, and the Theory of the Corporation 6:251
WITTMAN, DONALD. Prior Regulation versus Post Liability: The Choice between Input and Output Monitoring 6:193
———. Two Views of Procedure 3:249
ZADOR, PAUL L.; WILLIAMS, ALLAN F.; RICH, ROBERT F.; AND ROBERTSON, LEON S. The Legal Minimum Drinking Age and Fatal Motor Vehicle Crashes 4:219
ZEISEL, HANS. Reflections on Experimental Techniques in the Law 2:107
ZEISEL, HANS AND CASPER, GERHARD. Lay Judges in the German Criminal Courts 1:135
ZIMRING, FRANKLIN E. Determinants of the Death Rate from Robbery: A Detroit Time Study 6:317
———. Firearms and Federal Law: The Gun Control Act of 1968 ..... 4:133
———. The Medium Is the Message: Firearm Caliber as a Determinant of Death from Assault 1:97

INDEX OF ARTICLES

Adam Smith and the Problem of Justice in Capitalist Society. *Donald J. Devine* 6:399
Adjudication as a Private Good. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 8:235
Adjudication as a Private Good: A Comment. *Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr.* ... 8:319
Adjudication as a Private Good: A Comment. *Paul D. Carrington* 8:303
Advertising and Free Speech. *R. H. Coase* 6:1
An Analysis of Firm Demand for Protection against Crime. *Ann P. Bartel* 4:443
Assessing the Distributional Effects of Income Tax Revision: Some Lessons from Incidence Analysis. *Michael J. Graetz* 4:351
Bail Risk: A Multivariate Analysis. *Stevens H. Clarke, Jean L. Freeman, and Gary G. Koch* 5:341
The Bail System: An Economic Approach. *William M. Landes* 2:79
A Bayesian Model of Harmless Error. *Daniel J. Kornstein* 5:121
The Behavior of Administrative Agencies. *Richard A. Posner* 1:305
Caseload Forecasting Models for Federal District Courts. *Jerry Goldman, Richard L. Hooper, and Judy Mahaffey* 5:201
Causal Paradigms in Tort Law. *John Borgo* 8:419
Causation and Corrective Justice: A Reply to Two Critics. *Richard A. Epstein* 8:477
The Change-of-Status Adjudication: A Case Study of the Informal Agency Process. *Abraham D. Sofaer* 1:349
Citizen Rights and the Cost of Law Enforcement. *M. W. Reder* 3:435
Class Actions: Efficiency, Compensation, Deterrence, and Conflict of Interest. *Kenneth W. Dam* 4:47
Commercial Impossibility, the Uranium Market, and the Westinghouse Case. *Paul L. Joskow* 6:119
The Common Law Process and the Selection of Efficient Rules. *George L. Priest* 6:65
Constitutional Change in an Interest-Group Perspective. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 8:165
Controlling Externalities and Protecting Entitlements: Property Right, Liability Rule, and Tax-Subsidy Approaches. *A. Mitchell Polinsky* 8:1
Cost and Output in the Legislative Firm. *W. Mark Crain* 8:607
Costly Litigation in the Model of Single Activity Accidents. *Janusz A. Ordover* 7:243
The Cost of Crime to Victims: An Empirical Analysis. *Mario J. Rizzo* ... 8:177
The Costs of a Legal System. *Warren F. Schwartz and Gordon Tullock* .. 4:75
Crime and Punishment Reconsidered. *Michael K. Block and Robert C. Lind* 4:241
Crime Control in California. *Llad Phillips and Harold L. Votey, Jr.* 4:327
A Critique of the Report of the Shreveport Experiment. *Julius G. Getman* 3:487
Defending Organized Crime? A Note. *Jürgen Backhaus* 8:623

Defenses and Subsequent Pleas in a System of Strict Liability. *Richard A. Epstein* 3:165
Delay in Five Criminal Courts. *Martin A. Levin* 4:83
Detention of Heroin Addicts, Job Opportunities, and Deterrence. *Harold L. Votey, Jr.* 8:585
Determinants of the Death Rate from Robbery: A Detroit Time Study. *Franklin E. Zimring* 6:317
Deterrence Regained: The Cheshire Constabulary's "Breathalyser Blitz." *H. Laurence Ross* 6:241
The Deterrent Effect of Criminal Law Enforcement. *Isaac Ehrlich* 1:259
The Detroit Decision and "White Flight." *Charles T. Clotfelter* 5:99
Earning and Learning in Law Firms. *Arleen Leibowitz and Robert Tollison* 7:65
An Economic Analysis of Crimes Punishable by Imprisonment. *Michael K. Block and Robert C. Lind* 4:479
An Economic Analysis of Legal Rulemaking. *Isaac Ehrlich and Richard A. Posner* 3:257
An Economic Analysis of Medical Malpractice. *M. W. Reder* 5:267
An Economic Analysis of the Land Title Systems for Transferring Real Property. *Joseph T. Janczyk* 6:213
An Economic Analysis of the Law of False Advertising. *Ellen R. Jordan and Paul H. Rubin* 8:527
An Economic Approach to Legal Procedure and Judicial Administration. *Richard A. Posner* 2:399
The Economic Basis of Damages for Breach of Contract. *John H. Barton* 1:277
Economics and Contiguous Disciplines. *Ronald H. Coase* 7:201
Economics of Alimony. *Elisabeth M. Landes* 7:35
The Economics of Bank Robbery. *Tim Ozenne* 3:19
The Economics of Criminal Courts: A Theoretical and Empirical Investigation. *William M. Rhodes* 5:311
The Economics of Legal Conflicts. *John P. Gould* 2:279
The Economics of the Baby Shortage. *Elisabeth M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:323
An Economic Theory of the Evolution of the Common Law. *John C. Goodman* 7:393
An Empirical Study of Civil Procedure: Directed Verdicts and Judgments Notwithstanding Verdict. *William P. McLauchlan* 2:459
An Empirical Study of the Federal Summary Judgment Rule. *William P. McLauchlan* 6:427
An Empirical Test of Class-Action Settlement. *Andrew Rosenfield* 5:113
Epstein's Tort Theory: A Critique. *Richard A. Posner* 8:457
The Executive Branch in the Interest-Group Theory of Government. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 8:555
Fear of Deterrence: A Critical Evaluation of the "Report of the Panel on Research on Deterrent and Incapacitative Effects." *Isaac Ehrlich and Randall Mark* 6:293

Firearms and Federal Law: The Gun Control Act of 1968. *Franklin E. Zimring* 4:133
Forced Busing and the Demand for Private Schooling. *Claude H. Farrell, David N. Hyman, and Loren A. Ihnen* 6:363
Gratuitous Promises in Economics and Law. *Richard A. Posner* 6:411
Hadley v. Baxendale: A Study in the Industrialization of the Law. *Richard Danzig* 4:249
Handguns and Homicide: Minimizing Losses and the Costs of Control. *Llad Phillips, Harold L. Votey, Jr., and John Howell* 5:463
The Historical Origins of the Sanction of Imprisonment for Serious Crime. *John H. Langbein* 5:35
Homicide and Robbery in New York City: An Economic Model. *Donald Mathieson and Peter Passell* 5:83
The Impact of the Elimination of Residency Laws on Public Assistance Rolls. *Eugene C. Durman* 4:199
The Impact of the Private Foundation Provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1969: Early Empirical Measurements. *John R. Labovitz* 3:63
Impossibility and Related Doctrines in Contract Law: An Economic Analysis. *Richard A. Posner and Andrew M. Rosenfield* 6:83
Industrial Accident Liability Policy of the Early Twentieth Century. *James L. Croyle* 7:279
The Influence of Representation on Public Policy. *W. Mark Crain and Robert Tollison* 6:355
Intentional Harms. *Richard A. Epstein* 4:391
Introduction to the symposium "Private Alternatives to the Judicial Process." *Henry G. Manne* 8:231
Judicial Economy and Class Actions. *Roger Bernstein* 7:349
Judicial Supervision of Servitudes. *Uriel Reichman* 7:139
The Justice of Natural Liberty. *James M. Buchanan* 5:1
Land Title Systems, Scale of Operations, and Operating and Conversion Costs. *Joseph T. Janczyk* 8:569
Law and Economic Distress: Sangamon County, Illinois, 1837-1844. *George L. Priest* 2:469
The Law and Economics of Public Policy: A Plea to the Scholars. *George J. Stigler* 1:1
Law Enforcement, Malfeasance, and Compensation of Enforcers. *Gary S. Becker and George J. Stigler* 3:1
Law, Science, and Accidents: The British Road Safety Act of 1967. *H. Laurence Ross* 2:1
Lay Judges in the German Criminal Courts. *Gerhard Casper and Hans Zeisel* 1:135
Legal Formality. *Duncan Kennedy* 2:351
Legality and Reality: Some Evidence on Criminal Procedure. *William M. Landes* 3:287
The Legal Minimum Drinking Age and Fatal Motor Vehicle Crashes. *Allan F. Williams, Robert F. Rich, Paul L. Zador, and Leon S. Robertson* .. 4:219

Legislative Size and Voting Rules. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 6:235
Liability for Industrial Accidents: A Comparison of Negligence and Strict Liability Systems. *James R. Chelius* 5:293
Liability Rules and the Transfer of Economic Rents. *Roger Feldman* 3:499
Litigation and Social Status in Seventeenth-Century New Haven. *Thomas L. Haskell* 7:219
Litigation Expenditures as Private Determinants of Judicial Decisions: A Comment. *Arthur Denzau* 8:295
The Long-Run Effects of Abolishing the Baseball Player Reserve System. *William L. Holahan* 7:129
The Medium Is the Message: Firearm Caliber as a Determinant of Death from Assault. *Franklin E. Zimring* 1:97
Mistake, Disclosure, Information, and the Law of Contracts. *Anthony T. Kronman* 7:1
The Mobilization of Law. *Donald J. Black* 2:125
A Model of the Jury Decision Process. *Alvin K. Klevorick and Michael Rothschild* 8:141
The National Labor Relations Board Voting Study: A Preliminary Report. *Julius G. Getman, Stephen B. Goldberg, and Jeanne B. Herman* 1:233
Noncriminal Deviance and Mental Hospitalization: Economic Theory and Evidence. *Robert J. Michaels* 5:387
Nuisance Law and the Industrial Revolution. *Joel Franklin Brenner* 3:403
Nuisance Law: Corrective Justice and Its Utilitarian Constraints. *Richard A. Epstein* 8:49
On the Control of Crime and Bribery. *B. Peter Pashigian* 4:311
On the Measurement of the Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment and the Theory of Deterrence. *Isaac Ehrlich and Joel C. Gibbons* 6:35
Penalties and Compensation for Auto Accidents. *Charles R. Knoeber* 7:263
Personal Bankruptcies. *Vincent P. Apilado, Joel J. Dauten, and Douglas E. Smith* 7:371
Philanthropy at Bargain Prices: Notes on the Economics of Gradual Emancipation. *Robert William Fogel and Stanley L. Engerman* 3:377
Police Effectiveness and the Production Function for Law Enforcement. *Harold L. Votey, Jr. and Llad Phillips* 1:423
Prior Regulation versus Post Liability: The Choice between Input and Output Monitoring. *Donald Wittman* 6:193
Private Alternatives to the Judicial Process (Discussion by Seminar Participants). *Victor P. Goldberg ed.* 8:323
Private Creation and Enforcement of Law: A Historical Case. *David Friedman* 8:399
The Private Enforcement of Law. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 4:1
Probabilistic Analysis of Identification Evidence. *William B. Fairley* 2:493
Producers' Liability and Product-Related Accidents. *Richard S. Higgins* .. 7:299
The Production of Court Services: An Analysis of Scale Effects and Other Factors. *Robert W. Gillespie* 5:243

Products Liability in Markets with Heterogeneous Consumers. *Janusz A. Ordover* 8:505
Public and Private Characteristics of a Legal Process: A Comment. *Otto A. Davis* 8:285
Public Drug Treatment and Addict Crime. *Daniel Levine, Peter Stoloff, and Nancy Spruill* 5:435
Reflections on Experimental Techniques in the Law. *Hans Zeisel* 2:107
Retroactive Law. *Stephen R. Munzer* 6:373
Right and Wrong—Preliminary Considerations. *Charles Fried* 5:165
Running Out: The Problem of Exhaustible Resources. *Stephen F. Williams* 7:165
Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:83
Sanctions for the Drinking Driver: An Experimental Study. *H. Laurence Ross and Murray Blumenthal* 3:53
The Scandinavian Myth: The Effectiveness of Drinking-and-Driving Legislation in Sweden and Norway. *H. Laurence Ross* 4:285
Search and Seizure: An Empirical Study of the Exclusionary Rule and Its Alternatives. *James E. Spiotto* 2:243
The Shreveport Experiment in Prepaid Legal Services. *Robert Paul Hallauer* 2:223
Single Activity Accidents. *Peter A. Diamond* 3:107
The Sizes of Legislatures. *George J. Stigler* 5:17
State Law, Shareholder Protection, and the Theory of the Corporation. *Ralph K. Winter, Jr.* 6:251
A Statistical Analysis of Sentencing in Federal Courts: Defendants Convicted after Trial, 1967-1968. *Lawrence P. Tiffany, Yakov Avichai, and Geoffrey W. Peters* 4:369
Strict Liability: A Comment. *Richard A. Posner* 2:205
Strict Liability and Judicial Resources. *John C. Ver Steeg* 3:217
A Study of Sentencing in the Hennepin County and Ramsey County District Courts. *William M. Rhodes* 6:333
A Study of the Supreme Court's Caseload. *Gerhard Casper and Richard A. Posner* 3:339
Subdivision Exactions and Congestion Externalities. *Richard P. Adelstein and Noel M. Edelson* 5:147
Suburban Growth Controls: Liability Rules and Pigovian Taxes. *Michelle J. White* 8:207
A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of the Prosecutor. *Brian Forst and Kathleen Brosi* 6:177
A Theoretical and Empirical Study of Victims of Crime. *Neil K. Komesar* 2:301
A Theory of Negligence. *Richard A. Posner* 1:29
A Theory of Strict Liability, *Richard A. Epstein* 2:151
Timing in Personal Taxation. *William A. Klein* 6:461
Toward a General Theory of Personal Injury Loss. *Neil K. Komesar* 3:457
Toward an Economic Theory of Liability. *John Prather Brown* 2:323
Toward a Theory of *Stare Decisis*. *Martin Shapiro* 1:125
Two Views of Procedure. *Donald Wittman* 3:249

Urban Politics and Judicial Behavior. *Martin A. Levin* 1:193
Utilitarianism, Economics, and Legal Theory. *Richard A. Posner* 8:103
Volume One of *The Journal of Legal Studies*—An Afterword. *Richard A. Posner* 1:437
Wealth, and Possibly Liberty. *George J. Stigler* 7:213
Wealth Distribution and the Ownership of Rights. *Harold Demsetz* 1:223
When Does the Rule of Liability Matter? *Harold Demsetz* 1:13
Who Sues for Divorce? From Fault through Fiction to Freedom. *Lawrence M. Friedman and Robert V. Percival* 5:61
Why Is the Common Law Efficient? *Paul H. Rubin* 6:51

SUBJECT INDEX

ACCIDENTS. *See* Torts

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

The Behavior of Administrative Agencies. *Richard A. Posner* 1:305

The Change-of-Status Adjudication: A Case Study of the Informal Agency Process. *Abraham D. Sofaer* 1:349

ADMIRALTY

Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:83

ADOPTION. *See* Family Law

ADVERTISING

Advertising and Free Speech. *R. H. Coase* 6:1

An Economic Analysis of the Law of False Advertising. *Ellen R. Jordan and Paul H. Rubin* 8:527

ALIMONY. *See* Family Law

ALTRUISM

Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:83

ANTHROPOLOGY OF LAW

Private Creation and Enforcement of Law: A Historical Case. *David Friedman* 8:399

ARBITRATION. *See* Procedure

BAIL

Bail Risk: A Multivariate Analysis. *Stevens H. Clarke, Jean L. Freeman, and Gary G. Koch* 5:341

The Bail System: An Economic Approach. *William M. Landes* 2:79

BANKRUPTCY

Personal Bankruptcies. *Vincent P. Apilado, Joel J. Dauten, and Douglas E. Smith* 7:371

BRIBERY. *See* Crime and Punishment

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

Fear of Deterrence: A Critical Evaluation of the "Report of the Panel on Research on Deterrent and Incapacitative Effects." *Isaac Ehrlich and Randall Mark* 6:293

On the Measurement of the Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment and the Theory of Deterrence. *Isaac Ehrlich and Joel C. Gibbons* 6:35

CITY PLANNING. *See* Land Use

CIVIL PROCEDURE. *See also* Class Actions, Judicial Administration, Procedure

Adjudication as a Private Good. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 8:235

Adjudication as a Private Good: A Comment. *Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr.* 8:319

Adjudication as a Private Good: A Comment. *Paul D. Carrington* 8:303

Costly Litigation in the Model of Single Activity Accidents. *Janusz A. Ordover* 7:243

An Empirical Study of Civil Procedure: Directed Verdicts and Judgments Notwithstanding Verdict. *William P. McLauchlan* 2:459

An Empirical Study of the Federal Summary Judgment Rule. *William P. McLauchlan* 6:427

Litigation Expenditures as Private Determinants of Judicial Decisions: A Comment. *Arthur Denzau* 8:295

Strict Liability and Judicial Resources. *John C. Ver Steeg* 3:217

CLASS ACTIONS

Class Actions: Efficiency, Compensation, Deterrence, and Conflict of Interest. *Kenneth W. Dam* 4:47

An Empirical Test of Class-Action Settlement. *Andrew Rosenfield* 5:113

Judicial Economy and Class Actions. *Roger Bernstein* 7:349

COMMERCIAL LAW. *See* Contracts

COMMON LAW. *See also* particular fields

The Common Law Process and the Selection of Efficient Rules. *George L. Priest* 6:65

An Economic Theory of the Evolution of the Common Law. *John C. Goodman* 7:393

Why Is the Common Law Efficient? *Paul H. Rubin* 6:51

COMPARATIVE LAW

Lay Judges in the German Criminal Courts. *Gerhard Casper and Hans Zeisel* 1:135

CONSTITUTION

Advertising and Free Speech. *R. H. Coase* 6:1

Citizen Rights and the Cost of Law Enforcement. *M. W. Reder* 3:435

Constitutional Change in an Interest-Group Perspective. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 8:165

The Executive Branch in the Interest-Group Theory of Government. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 8:555

Search and Seizure: An Empirical Study of the Exclusionary Rule and Its Alternatives. *James E. Spiotto* 2:243

CONTRACTS

Commercial Impossibility, the Uranium Market, and the Westinghouse Case. *Paul L. Joskow* 6:119

The Economic Basis of Damages for Breach of Contract. *John H. Barton* 1:277

Gratuitous Promises in Economics and Law. *Richard A. Posner* 6:411

Hadley v. Baxendale: A Study in the Industrialization of the Law. *Richard Danzig* 4:249

Impossibility and Related Doctrines in Contract Law: An Economic Analysis. *Richard A. Posner and Andrew M. Rosenfield* 6:83

The Long-Run Effects of Abolishing the Baseball Player Reserve System. *William L. Holahan* 7:129

Mistake, Disclosure, Information, and the Law of Contracts. *Anthony T. Kronman* 7:1

CORPORATION LAW

State Law, Shareholder Protection, and the Theory of the Corporation. *Ralph K. Winter, Jr.* 6:251

CRIME AND PUNISHMENT. *See also* Capital Punishment, Criminal Procedure, Enforcement of Law

An Analysis of Firm Demand for Protection against Crime. *Ann P. Bartel* 4:443

The Cost of Crime to Victims: An Empirical Analysis. *Mario J. Rizzo* 8:177

Crime and Punishment Reconsidered. *Michael K. Block and Robert C. Lind* 4:241

Crime Control in California. *Llad Phillips and Harold L. Votey, Jr.* 4:327

Defending Organized Crime? A Note. *Jürgen Backhaus* 8:623

Detention of Heroin Addicts, Job Opportunities, and Deterrence. *Harold L. Votey, Jr.* 8:585

Determinants of the Death Rate from Robbery: A Detroit Time Study. *Franklin E. Zimring* 6:317

Deterrence Regained: The Cheshire Constabulary's "Breathalyser Blitz." *H. Laurence Ross* 6:241

The Deterrent Effect of Criminal Law Enforcement. *Isaac Ehrlich* 1:259

An Economic Analysis of Crimes Punishable by Imprisonment. *Michael K. Block and Robert C. Lind* 4:479

The Economics of Bank Robbery. *Tim Ozenne* 3:19

Fear of Deterrence: A Critical Evaluation of the "Report of the Panel on Research on Deterrent and Incapacitative Effects." *Isaac Ehrlich and Randall Mark* 6:293

Firearms and Federal Law: The Gun Control Act of 1968. *Franklin E. Zimring* 4:133

Handguns and Homicide: Minimizing Losses and the Costs of Control. *Llad Phillips, Harold L. Votey, Jr., and John Howell* 5:463

The Historical Origins of the Sanction of Imprisonment for Serious Crime. *John H. Langbein* 5:35

Homicide and Robbery in New York City: An Economic Model. *Donald Mathieson and Peter Passell* 5:83

Law, Science, and Accidents: The British Road Safety Act of 1967. *H. Laurence Ross* 2:1

The Legal Minimum Drinking Age and Fatal Motor Vehicle Crashes. *Allan F. Williams, Robert F. Rich, Paul L. Zador, and Leon S. Robertson* 4:219

The Medium Is the Message: Firearm Caliber as a Determinant of Death from Assault. *Franklin E. Zimring* 1:97

On the Control of Crime and Bribery. *B. Peter Pashigian* 4:311

On the Measurement of the Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment and the Theory of Deterrence. *Isaac Ehrlich and Joel C. Gibbons* 6:35

Police Effectiveness and the Production Function for Law Enforcement. *Harold L. Votey, Jr. and Llad Phillips* 1:423

Public Drug Treatment and Addict Crime. *Daniel Levine, Peter Stoloff, and Nancy Spruill* 5:435

Sanctions for the Drinking Driver: An Experimental Study. *H. Laurence Ross and Murray Blumenthal* 3:53

The Scandinavian Myth: The Effectiveness of Drinking-and-Driving Legislation in Sweden and Norway. *H. Laurence Ross* 4:285

A Statistical Analysis of Sentencing in Federal Courts: Defendants Convicted after Trial, 1967-1968. *Lawrence P. Tiffany, Yakov Avichai, and Geoffrey W. Peters* 4:369

A Study of Sentencing in the Hennepin County and Ramsey County District Courts. *William M. Rhodes* 6:333

A Theoretical and Empirical Study of Victims of Crime. *Neil K. Komesar* 2:301

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Bail Risk: A Multivariate Analysis. *Stevens H. Clarke, Jean L. Freeman, and Gary G. Koch* 5:341

Delay in Five Criminal Courts. *Martin A. Levin* 4:83

The Economics of Criminal Courts: A Theoretical and Empirical Investigation. *William M. Rhodes* 5:311

Lay Judges in the German Criminal Courts. *Gerhard Casper and Hans Zeisel* 1:135

Legality and Reality: Some Evidence on Criminal Procedure. *William M. Landes* 3:287

Search and Seizure: An Empirical Study of the Exclusionary Rule and Its Alternatives. *James E. Spiotto* 2:243

A Statistical Analysis of Sentencing in Federal Courts: Defendants Convicted after Trial, 1967-1968. *Lawrence P. Tiffany, Yakov Avichai, and Geoffrey W. Peters* 4:369

A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of the Prosecutor. *Brian Forst and Kathleen Brosi* 6:177

DAMAGES

The Economic Basis of Damages for Breach of Contract. *John H. Barton* 1:277

Toward a General Theory of Personal Injury Loss. *Neil K. Komesar* 3:457

DETERRENCE. *See* Capital Punishment, Crime and Punishment

DISCRIMINATION

The Detroit Decision and "White Flight." *Charles T. Clotfelter* 5:99

Forced Busing and the Demand for Private Schooling. *Claude H. Farrell, David N. Hyman, and Loren A. Ihnen* 6:363

DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH. *See also* Jurisprudence

Wealth, and Possibly Liberty. *George J. Stigler* 7:213

Wealth Distribution and the Ownership of Rights. *Harold Demsetz.* 1:223

DIVORCE LAW. *See* Family Law

ENFORCEMENT OF LAW. *See also* Crime and Punishment, Criminal Procedure

Citizen Rights and the Cost of Law Enforcement. *M. W. Reder* 3:435

The Deterrent Effect of Criminal Law Enforcement. *Isaac Ehrlich* 1:259

Law Enforcement, Malfeasance, and Compensation of Enforcers. *Gary S. Becker and George J. Stigler* 3:1

The Mobilization of Law. *Donald J. Black* 2:125

Police Effectiveness and the Production Function for Law Enforcement. *Harold L. Votey, Jr. and Llad Phillips* 1:423

Private Creation and Enforcement of Law: A Historical Case. *David Friedman* 8:399

The Private Enforcement of Law. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 4:1

EVIDENCE

A Bayesian Model of Harmless Error. *Daniel J. Kornstein* 5:121

Probabilistic Analysis of Identification Evidence. *William B. Fairley* 2:493

FAMILY LAW

Economics of Alimony. *Elisabeth M. Landes* 7:35

The Economics of the Baby Shortage. *Elisabeth M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:323

Who Sues for Divorce? From Fault through Fiction to Freedom. *Lawrence M. Friedman and Robert V. Percival* 5:61

FREEDOM OF SPEECH

Advertising and Free Speech. *R. H. Coase* 6:1

GUN CONTROL

Firearms and Federal Law: The Gun Control Act of 1968. *Franklin E. Zimring* 4:133

Handguns and Homicide: Minimizing Losses and the Costs of Control. *Llad Phillips, Harold L. Votey, Jr., and John Howell* 5:463

The Medium Is the Message: Firearm Caliber as a Determinant of Death from Assault. *Franklin E. Zimring* 1:97

HOMICIDE. *See* Crime and Punishment

INCOME TAX. *See* Taxation

JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION. *See also* Civil Procedure, Class Actions

Caseload Forecasting Models for Federal District Courts. *Jerry Goldman, Richard L. Hooper, and Judy Mahaffey* 5:201

An Economic Approach to Legal Procedure and Judicial Administration. *Richard A. Posner* 2:399

Lay Judges in the German Criminal Courts. *Gerhard Casper and Hans Zeisel* 1:135

A Model of the Jury Decision Process. *Alvin K. Klevorick and Michael Rothschild* 8:141

The Production of Court Services: An Analysis of Scale Effects and Other Factors. *Robert W. Gillespie* 5:243

A Study of the Supreme Court's Caseload. *Gerhard Casper and Richard A. Posner* 3:339

JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

Adjudication as a Private Good. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 8:235

Adjudication as a Private Good: A Comment. *Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr.* 8:319

The Common Law Process and the Selection of Efficient Rules. *George L. Priest* 6:65

An Economic Theory of the Evolution of the Common Law. *John C. Goodman* 7:393

Introduction to the seminar "Private Alternatives to the Judicial Process." *Henry G. Manne* 8:231

Litigation Expenditures as Private Determinants of Judicial Decisions: A Comment. *Arthur Denzau* 8:295

Proceedings of the seminar "Private Alternatives to the Judicial Process." *Victor P. Goldberg, ed.* 8:323

Toward a Theory of *Stare Decisis*. *Martin Shapiro* 1:125

Urban Politics and Judicial Behavior. *Martin A. Levin* 1:193

Why Is the Common Law Efficient? *Paul H. Rubin* 6:51

JURISPRUDENCE. *See also* Justice, Legal Theory, Methodology

An Economic Analysis of Legal Rulemaking. *Isaac Ehrlich and Richard A. Posner* 3:257

The Justice of Natural Liberty. *James M. Buchanan* 5:1

Legal Formality. *Duncan Kennedy* 2:351

Retroactive Law. *Stephen Munzer* 6:373

Right and Wrong—Preliminary Considerations. *Charles Fried* 5:165

Utilitarianism, Economics, and Legal Theory. *Richard A. Posner* 8:103

Wealth, and Possibly Liberty. *George J. Stigler* 7:213

JUSTICE. *See also* Jurisprudence

Adam Smith and the Problem of Justice in Capitalist Society. *Donald J. Devine* 6:399

The Justice of Natural Liberty. *James M. Buchanan* 5:1

Right and Wrong—Preliminary Considerations. *Charles Fried* 5:165

LABOR LAW

A Critique of the Report of the Shreveport Experiment. *Julius G. Getman* 3:487

The National Labor Relations Board Voting Study: A Preliminary Report. *Julius G. Getman, Stephen B. Goldberg, and Jeanne B. Herman* 1:233

LAND USE. *See also* Property

Subdivision Exactions and Congestion Externalities. *Richard P. Adelstein and Noel M. Edelson* 5:147

Suburban Growth Controls: Liability Rules and Figovian Taxes. *Michelle J. White* 8:207

LAW ENFORCEMENT. *See* Enforcement of Law

LEGAL HISTORY

Hadley v. Baxendale: A Study in the Industrialization of the Law. *Richard Danzig* 4:249

The Historical Origins of the Sanction of Imprisonment for Serious Crime. *John H. Langbein* 5:35

Industrial Accident Liability Policy of the Early Twentieth Century. *James L. Croyle* 7:279

Law and Economic Distress: Sangamon County, Illinois, 1837-1844. *George L. Priest* 2:469

Litigation and Social Status in Seventeenth-Century New Haven. *Thomas L. Haskell* 7:219

Nuisance Law and the Industrial Revolution. *Joel Franklin Brenner* 3:403

Private Creation and Enforcement of Law: A Historical Case. *David Friedman* 8:399

A Theory of Negligence. *Richard A. Posner* 1:29

LEGAL IMPACT

The Detroit Decision and "White Flight." *Charles T. Clotfelter* 5:99

Forced Busing and the Demand for Private Schooling. *Claude H. Farrell, David N. Hyman, and Loren A. Ihnen* 6:363

The Impact of the Elimination of Residency Laws on Public Assistance Rolls. *Eugene C. Durman* 4:199

The Impact of the Private Foundation Provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1969: Early Empirical Measurements. *John R. Labovitz* 3:63

LEGAL INSURANCE

A Critique of the Report of the Shreveport Experiment. *Julius G. Getman* 3:487

The Shreveport Experiment in Prepaid Legal Services. *Robert Paul Hallauer* 2:223

LEGAL PROCESS. *See also* Judicial Behavior, Legislation

The Costs of a Legal System. *Warren F. Schwartz and Gordon Tullock* 4:75

An Economic Analysis of Legal Rulemaking. *Isaac Ehrlich and Richard A. Posner* 3:257

An Economic Theory of the Evolution of the Common Law. *John C. Goodman* 7:393

Public and Private Characteristics of a Legal Process: A Comment. *Otto A. Davis* 8:285

Retroactive Law. *Stephen Munzer* 6:373

Toward a Theory of *Stare Decisis*. *Martin Shapiro* 1:125

LEGAL PROFESSION

A Critique of the Report of the Shreveport Experiment. *Julius G. Getman* 3:487

Earning and Learning in Law Firms. *Arleen Leibowitz and Robert Tollison* 7:65

The Shreveport Experiment in Prepaid Legal Services. *Robert Paul Hallauer* 2:223

LEGAL THEORY. *See also* Jurisprudence

Causal Paradigms in Tort Law. *John Borgo* 8:419

Epstein's Tort Theory: A Critique. *Richard A. Posner* 8:457

Causation and Corrective Justice: A Reply to Two Critics. *Richard A. Epstein* 8:477

LEGISLATION

Cost and Output in the Legislative Firm. *W. Mark Crain* 8:607

The Executive Branch in the Interest-Group Theory of Government. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 8:555

The Influence of Representation on Public Policy. *W. Mark Crain and Robert Tollison* 6:355

Legislative Size and Voting Rules. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 6:235

Philanthropy at Bargain Prices: Notes on the Economics of Gradual Emancipation. *Robert William Fogel and Stanley L. Engerman* 3:377

The Sizes of Legislatures. *George J. Stigler* 5:17

LIABILITY RULES. *See also* Torts

Controlling Externalities and Protecting Entitlements: Property Right, Liability Rule, and Tax-Subsidy Approaches. *A. Mitchell Polinsky* 8:1

Industrial Accident Liability Policy of the Early Twentieth Century. *James L. Croyle* 7:279

Liability for Industrial Accidents: A Comparison of Negligence and Strict Liability Systems. *James R. Chelius* 5:293

Liability Rules and the Transfer of Economic Rents. *Roger Feldman* 3:499

Penalties and Compensation for

Auto Accidents. *Charles R. Knoeber* 7:263

Prior Regulation versus Post Liability: The Choice between Input and Output Monitoring. *Donald Wittman* 6:193

Producers' Liability and Product-Related Accidents. *Richard S. Higgins* 7:299

Products Liability in Markets with Heterogeneous Consumers. *Janusz A. Ordover* 8:505

Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:83

Single Activity Accidents. *Peter A. Diamond* 3:107

Strict Liability: A Comment. *Richard A. Posner* 2:205

Strict Liability and Judicial Resources. *John C. Ver Steeg* 3:217

Suburban Growth Controls: Liability Rules and Pigovian Taxes. *Michelle J. White* 8:207

A Theory of Negligence. *Richard A. Posner* 1:29

A Theory of Strict Liability. *Richard A. Epstein* 2:151

Toward an Economic Theory of Liability. *John Prather Brown* 2:323

Wealth Distribution and the Ownership of Rights. *Harold Demsetz* 1:223

When Does the Rule of Liability Matter? *Harold Demsetz* 1:13

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE

An Economic Analysis of Medical Malpractice. *M. W. Reder* 5:267

MENTAL ILLNESS

Noncriminal Deviance and Mental Hospitalization: Economic Theory and Evidence. *Robert J. Michaels* 5:387

METHODOLOGY

A Critique of the Report of the Shreveport Experiment. *Julius G. Getman* 3:487

Economics and Contiguous Disciplines. *Ronald H. Coase* 7:201

The Law and Economics of Public Policy: A Plea to the Scholars. *George J. Stigler* 1:1

Reflections on Experimental Techniques in the Law. *Hans Zeisel* 2:107

Volume One of *The Journal of Legal Studies*—An Afterword. *Richard A. Posner* 1:437

NARCOTICS. *See* Crime and Punishment

NATURAL RESOURCES

Running Out: The Problem of Exhaustible Resources. *Stephen F. Williams* 7:165

NEGLIGENCE. *See* Torts

NUISANCE

Nuisance Law and the Industrial Revolution. *Joel Franklin Brenner* 3:403

Nuisance Law: Corrective Justice and Its Utilitarian Constraints. *Richard A. Epstein* 8:49

PENOLOGY. *See* Crime and Punishment

PERSONAL INJURIES. *See* Torts

PHILOSOPHY OF LAW. *See* Jurisprudence, Legal Theory

POLICE METHODS. *See* Enforcement of Law

POLLUTION

Nuisance Law and the Industrial Revolution. *Joel Franklin Brenner* 3:403

PROCEDURE. *See also* Civil Procedure, Criminal Procedure

Adjudication as a Private Good. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 8:235

A Bayesian Model of Harmless Error. *Daniel J. Kornstein* 5:121

The Costs of a Legal System. *Warren F. Schwartz and Gordon Tullock* 4:75

An Economic Approach to Legal Procedure and Judicial Administration. *Richard A. Posner* 2:399

The Economics of Legal Conflicts. *John P. Gould* 2:279

A Model of the Jury Decision Process. *Alvin K. Klevorick and Michael Rothschild* 8:141

Proceedings of the seminar "Private Alternatives to the Judicial Process." *Victor P. Goldberg ed.* 8:323

Public and Private Characteristics of a Legal Process: A Comment. *Otto A. Davis* 8:285

Two Views of Procedure. *Donald Wittman* 3:249

PRODUCTS LIABILITY. *See* Liability Rules, Torts

PROPERTY. *See also* Land Use

Controlling Externalities and Protecting Entitlements: Property Right, Liability Rule, and Tax-Subsidy Approaches. *A. Mitchell Polinsky* 8:1

An Economic Analysis of the Land Title Systems for Transferring Real Property. *Joseph T. Janczyk* 6:213

Judicial Supervision of Servitudes. *Uriel Reichman* 7:139

Land Title Systems, Scale of Operations, and Operating and Conversion Costs. *Joseph T. Janczyk* 8:569

Running Out: The Problem of Exhaustible Resources. *Stephen F. Williams* 7:165

Subdivision Exactions and Congestion Externalities. *Richard P. Adelstein and Noel M. Edelson* 5:147

Suburban Growth Controls: Liability Rules and Pigovian Taxes. *Michelle J. White* 8:207

Wealth Distribution and the Ownership of Rights. *Harold Demsetz* 1:223

REGULATION

The Behavior of Administrative Agencies. *Richard A. Posner* 1:305

Constitutional Change in an Interest-Group Perspective. *W. Mark Crain and Robert D. Tollison* 8:165

An Economic Analysis of the Law of False Advertising. *Ellen R. Jordan and Paul H. Rubin* 8:527

The Long-Run Effects of Abolishing the Baseball Player Reserve System. *William L. Holahan* 7:129

Prior Regulation versus Post Liability: The Choice between Input and Output Monitoring. *Donald Wittman* 6:193

RESTITUTION

Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:83

RIGHTS. *See* Constitution, Property

ROBBERY. *See* Crime and Punishment

RULE MAKING. *See* Legal Process, Jurisprudence

RULES OF PROCEDURE. *See* Civil Procedure

SCHOOLS. *See* Discrimination

SEGREGATION. *See* Discrimination

SENTENCING. *See* Crime and Punishment

SLAVERY

Philanthropy at Bargain Prices: Notes on the Economics of Gradual Emancipation. *Robert William Fogel and Stanley L. Engerman* 3:377

SOCIAL WELFARE. *See* Welfare Law

SOCIOLOGY OF LAW

The Mobilization of Law. *Donald J. Black* 2:125

STARE DECISIS. *See* Legal Process

SUPREME COURT

A Study of the Supreme Court's Caseload. *Gerhard Casper and Richard A. Posner* 3:339

TAXATION

Assessing the Distributional Effects of Income Tax Revision: Some Les-

sons from Incidence Analysis. *Michael J. Graetz* 4:351

Controlling Externalities and Protecting Entitlements: Property Right, Liability Rule, and Tax-Subsidy Approaches. *A. Mitchell Polinsky* 8:1

The Impact of the Private Foundation Provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1969: Early Empirical Measurements. *John R. Labovitz* 3:63

TAXATION

Suburban Growth Controls: Liability Rules and Pigovian Taxes. *Michelle J. White* 8:207

Timing in Personal Taxation. *William A. Klein* 6:461

TITLE SYSTEMS

An Economic Analysis of the Land Title Systems for Transferring Real Property. *Joseph T. Janczyk* 6:213

Land Title Systems, Scale of Operations, and Operating and Conversion Costs. *Joseph T. Janczyk* 8:569

TORTS

Causal Paradigms in Tort Law. *John Borgo* 8:419

Causation and Corrective Justice: A Reply to Two Critics. *Richard A. Epstein* 8:477

Costly Litigation in the Model of Single Activity Accidents. *Janusz A. Ordover* 7:243

Defenses and Subsequent Pleas in a System of Strict Liability. *Richard A. Epstein* 3:165

An Economic Analysis of Medical Malpractice. *M. W. Reder* 5:267

Epstein's Tort Theory: A Critique. *Richard A. Posner* 8:457

Industrial Accident Liability Policy of the Early Twentieth Century. *James L. Croyle* 7:279

Intentional Harms. *Richard A. Epstein* 4:391

Liability for Industrial Accidents: A Comparison of Negligence and Strict Liability Systems. *James R. Chelius* 5:293

Nuisance Law and the Industrial Revolution. *Joel Franklin Brenner* 3:403

Nuisance Law: Corrective Justice and Its Utilitarian Constraints. *Richard A. Epstein* 8:49

Penalties and Compensation for Auto Accidents. *Charles R. Knoeber* 7:263

Producers' Liability and Product-Related Accidents. *Richard S. Higgins* 7:299

Salvors, Finders, Good Samaritans, and Other Rescuers: An Economic Study of Law and Altruism. *William M. Landes and Richard A. Posner* 7:83

Single Activity Accidents. *Peter A. Diamond* 3:107

Strict Liability: A Comment. *Richard A. Posner* 2:205

Strict Liability and Judicial Resources. *John C. Ver Steeg* 3:217

A Theory of Negligence. *Richard A. Posner* 1:29

A Theory of Strict Liability. *Richard A. Epstein* 2:151

Toward a General Theory of Personal Injury Loss. *Neil K. Komesar* 3:457

Toward an Economic Theory of Liability. *John Prather Brown* 2:323

UNIONS. *See* Labor Law

WEALTH. *See* Distribution of Wealth

WELFARE LAW

The Impact of the Elimination of Residency Laws on Public Assistance Rolls. *Eugene C. Durman* 4:199

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

Liability for Industrial Accidents: A Comparison of Negligence and Strict Liability Systems. *James R. Chelius* 5:293

ZONING. *See* Land Use